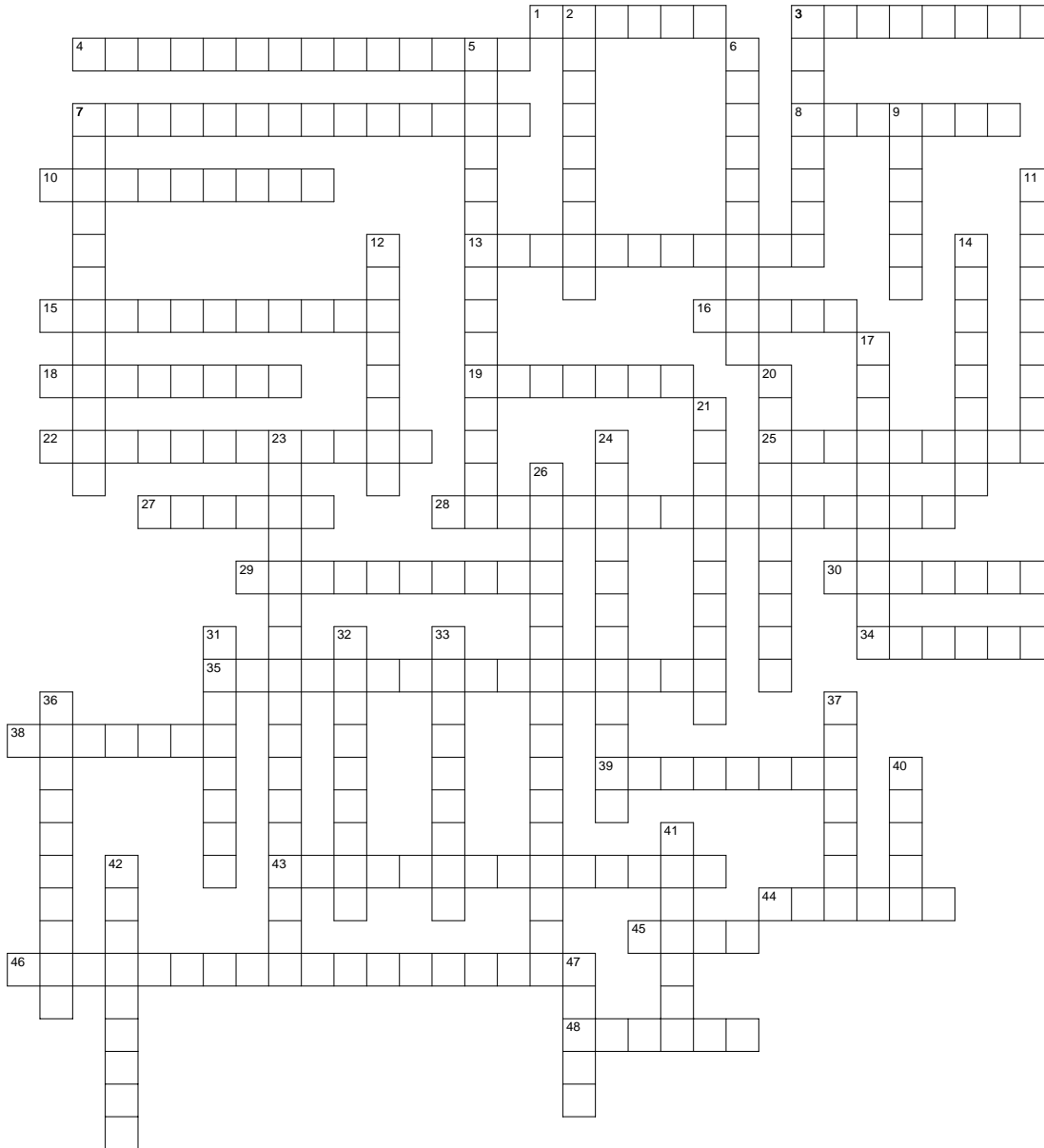


Name:  
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# The Hellenistic & Roman Eras



## Across

1. Son of Herod married to Herodia, who had an affair with his brother.
3. A problem in Palestine in the first century caused by the inescapable debt of Roman taxation.
4. Herod Antipas imprisoned and killed him.
7. Bandit leader of the First Revolt.
8. Jesus called him "that fox" and went on trial before him in the gospel of Luke.
10. Sect of Judaism that was critical of the temple priesthood.
13. He reigned for only one year.
15. Jannaeus executed 800 Pharisees this way, according to Josephus.
16. The Maccabean Revolt is named for him.
18. Probably means "The Hammerer."
19. Herod who briefly ruled a united Palestine and persecuted Jewish Christians.
22. The Jews sided with him in his war against Pompey.
25. Son of Herod declared ethnarch of Judea, Samaria, and Idumea.
27. Roman general whose aid was sought by Hyrcanus II and Aristobulus II in their civil war against each other.
28. Romans considered Octavian to be this.
29. Family name of the Maccabees.
30. Mountain where Samaritans had built a temple to Yahweh, destroyed by John Hyrcanus.
34. Pompey offended the Jews when he entered this.
35. Coastal city built by Herod the Great.
38. Region north of Judea conquered by John Hyrcanus.
39. Title given to Octavian by the Roman senate in 27 BC.
43. He claimed to be the son of Antiochus Epiphanes IV.
44. Famous fortress and holdout for Jews resisting Romans during the First Revolt.
45. Aristobulus was the first Maccabee to take this title for himself.
46. He attempted to impose Hellenism on the Jews.
48. Judean town the Maccabees were from.

## Down

2. Greek culture blended with the cultures with which it interacted.
3. His name means "son of a father." Pilates sets him free in honor of the Passover.
5. Wife of Jannaeus, overthrown in a revolt led by one of her sons.
6. Means "son of god." Name given to Octavian when his adoptive father was deified.
7. Son of Simon who survived the assassination attempt on his father.
9. Region South of Judea conquered by John Hyrcanus.
11. Fortress where John the Baptist was held prisoner.
12. Feast day celebrating the rededication of the temple.
14. Youngest of the sons of Mattathias.
17. Jonathan was the first Maccabee to take this title for himself.
20. Octavian declared himself as this.
21. He actually started the Maccabean Revolt.
23. Son son of Hyrcanus despised by the Jews.
24. The economy of Palestine in the first century was almost entirely this.
26. Caesar, Pompey, Crassus.
31. He emerged as ruler of Rome in the wake of Caesar's assassination.
32. Wealthy temple priests who willingly embraced some aspects of Hellenism.
33. Initiated by Octavian and lasted for 200 years.
36. Name given to the process by which Romans collected taxes.
37. Jewish sect that considered the temple corrupted and lived by the Dead Sea.
40. Famous bandit in the Old Testament.
41. Region north of Samaria conquered by John Hyrcanus. Jesus was from there.
42. Idumean and father of Herod the Great.
47. Maccabee who succeeded in making Judea an independent nation.